# PROPRIETORS OF THE CEMETERY OF

# MOUNT AUBURN

# FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Trustees of the Proprietors of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn Cambridge, Massachusetts

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Proprietors of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn (a nonprofit organization), which comprise the statements of financial position as of March 31, 2017 and 2016, and the related statements of activities and changes in net assets, changes in net assets of the endowment and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

## Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

#### Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Proprietors of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn as of March 31, 2017 and 2016, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### Report on Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole. The schedules of unrestricted operations support, revenue and expenses along with the schedules of operating expenses on pages 23 and 24 is presented for the purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

Morgan + Morgan, P.C. Hingham, Massachusetts

August 29, 2017

#### STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

## As of March 31,

	2017	2016
ASSETS		
CURRENT ASSETS: Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable - interment space Accounts receivable - employees Prepaid expenses Due from Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery Pledges receivable - Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery Supplies inventory	\$ 1 729 786 1 397 900 4 231 233 505 28 096 2 860 21 739	\$ 2 003 761 1 433 403 8 156 110 786 36 723 19 800 20 751 3 633 380
TOTAL CURRENT ASSETS	3 418 117	3 033 360
LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS, AT FAIR VALUE	174 155 607	162 038 153
INTERMENT SPACE INVENTORY	2 330 059	2 452 156
PLEDGES RECEIVABLE - Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery	(404)	3 089
NET PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT	25 603 538	23 167 833
OTHER ASSETS: Prepaid pension	32 702	18 930
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 205 540 023	\$ 191 313 541
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
CURRENT LIABILITIES: Accounts payable Accrued expenses Deferred revenue Pension liability TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	\$ 549 083 444 270 16 259 493 850 1 503 462	\$ 177 775 402 943 19 754 537 613 1 138 085
LONG TERM LIABILITIES:  Deferred revenue External financing obligation Pension liability  TOTAL LONG TERM LIABILITIES  TOTAL LIABILITIES	15 731 4 800 000 4 756 983 9 572 714 11 076 176	24 317 4 800 000 6 515 049 11 339 366 12 477 451
NET ASSETS: Unrestricted For current operations	20 308 240	16 797 937
Funds functioning as endowment	27 784 782	29 179 011
Total unrestricted	48 093 022	45 976 948 132 859 142
Permanently restricted	146 370 825 194 463 847	178 836 090
TOTAL NET ASSETS TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$ 205 540 023	\$ 191 313 541
IOTAL PIABILITIES AND MET 922612	# #UJ J70 UEJ	

See accompanying notes.

#### STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

	UNRESTRICTED					Permanently				
		Operations	E	Endowment		TOTAL		Restricted		TOTAL
SUPPORT AND REVENUE;					_					
Interment space sales - net of development										
costs and appropriation for cost of sales	\$	2 312 703	\$		\$	2 312 703	\$	9505	\$	2 312 703
Perpetual care contracts		36 255		9 <b>4</b> 8 <b>3</b> 8		36 255				36 255
Service fees		2 633 757				2 633 757		)#\\#		2 633 757
Contributions and grants		1 618 350		0.000		1 618 350		32.5		1 618 350
Investment return designated for										E 403 000
current operations, net of investment fees		7 493 908				7 493 908		10#01#		7 493 908
Miscellaneous income		272 762	_	3-1-1	_	272 762	-		_	272 762
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE		14 367 735				14 367 735				14 367 735
EXPENSES:						4 440 000				1 619 083
Administration		1 619 083				1 619 083		¢₩(3 <b></b> )		820 316
Cemetery & Visitor Services		820 316		• (•)		820 316		(1000)		940 853
Cemetery Operations		940 853		75 (T)		940 853		( · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		1 659 773
Horticulture		1 659 773				1 659 773		8€6€6 >×4==×5		778 054
Preservation & Facilities		778 054		#2.#C		778 054				4 146 166
Corporate Overhead		4 146 166	_	2,5	_	4 146 166	_			4 140 100
TOTAL EXPENSES	_	9 964 245		• (*	_	9 964 245	-		_	9 964 245
EXCESS OF SUPPORT AND REVENUE OVER EXPENSES		4 403 490				4 403 490		**		4 403 490
NONOPERATING ACTIVITIES:		1 815 601				1 815 601		272		1 815 601
Change in pension liability		(2 708 788)		(1 394 229)		(4 103 017)		13 511 683		9 408 666
Endowment net change during the year		(2 /00 /00)	-	(13)4 22)	-	(1100 011)	_		-	
TOTAL NONOPERATING ACTIVITIES		(893 187)	_	(1 394 229)	_	(2 287 416)	-	13 511 683	_	11 224 267
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS		3 510 303		(1 394 229)		2 116 074		13 511 683		15 627 757
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING	_	16 797 937	_	29 179 011	_	45 976 948	_	132 859 142	_	178 836 090
NET ASSETS, ENDING	\$	20 308 240	<u>\$</u>	27 784 782	S	48 093 022	\$	146 370 825	<u>\$</u>	194 463 847

# STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

		UNRESTRICTED					Permanently			
	(	Operations	F	Indowment		TOTAL	Restricted		_	TOTAL
SUPPORT AND REVENUE:										
Interment space sales - net of development										
costs and appropriation for cost of sales	\$	2 093 274	\$	3.50 <del>5</del>	\$	2 093 274	\$	404	\$	2 093 274
Perpetual care contracts		52 509		/ <b>*</b> 5 <b>€</b>		52 509		8,00		52 509
Service fees		2 585 191		.5.5		2 585 191		• •		2 585 191
Contributions and grants		1 549 486				1 549 486		355		1 549 486
Investment return designated for						( 000 001				6 328 384
current operations, net of investment fees		6 328 384				6 328 384		S#25#		279 603
Miscellaneous income	-	279 603	_	1.00 E 0 U	_	279 603	-		_	219 003
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE		12 888 447		) <b>(*</b> (3 <b>*</b> ))		12 888 447				12 888 447
EXPENSES:						1 004 005				1 386 837
Administration		1 386 837				1 386 837		(454)		775 752
Cemetery & Visitor Services		775 752		#0.000 magazin		775 752 930 191		55.50 2020		930 191
Cemetery Operations		930 191				1 573 607				1 573 607
Horticulture		1 573 607		• •		806 216		#250 2000		806 216
Preservation & Facilities		806 216		5.0		4 063 718				4 063 718
Corporate Overhead	-	4 063 718	-		-	4 003 /18	-		_	4 005 710
TOTAL EXPENSES	_	9 536 321	-			9 536 321	_		_	9 536 321
EXCESS OF SUPPORT AND REVENUE OVER EXPENSES		3 352 126		*(*)		3 352 126		9.0		3 352 126
NONOPERATING ACTIVITIES:										(100 103)
Change in pension liability		(100 193)		3100 M		(100 193)		/ <b>/ 00 00</b> TD		(100 193) (8 363 771)
Endowment net change during the year		(1 963 263)	_	(5 797 601)	_	(7 760 864)		(602 907)	-	(8 303 771)
TOTAL NONOPERATING ACTIVITIES	_	(2 063 456)	_	(5 797 601)	_	(7 861 057)	_	(602 907)		(8 463 964)
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET ASSETS		1 288 670		(5 797 601)		(4 508 931)		( 602 907)		(5 111 838)
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING		15 509 267	_	34 976 612		50 485 879	_	133 462 049	-	183 947 928
NET ASSETS, ENDING	<u>s</u>	16 797 937	\$	29 179 011	\$	45 976 948	\$	132 859 142	\$	178 836 090

#### STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS OF THE ENDOWMENT

Description	tion Operations Endowment TOTAL		TOTAL	Permanently Restricted			TOTAL			
INVESTMENT RETURN : Investment income Realized gain (loss) Unrealized gain (loss)	\$	229  	\$	539 334 533 422 3 480 510	\$	539 563 533 422 3 480 510	\$	1 495 945 1 479 544 9 653 839	\$	2 035 508 2 012 966 13 134 349
GROSS INVESTMENT RETURN  Less: Investment fees  NET INVESTMENT RETURN	(r <u>.                                    </u>	229		4 553 266 (74 264) 4 479 002		4 553 495 (74 264) 4 479 231		12 629 328 (205 985) 12 423 343		17 182 823 (280 249) 16 902 574
TRANSFERS BETWEEN NET ASSETS : Interment space sales Perpetual care contracts Net investment return Net realized and unrealized gain used for Operations	-	(2 672 533) ( 36 255) 88 676 7 405 003	11	1 555 270 ( 23 498) (7 405 003)	::	(1 117 263) (36 255) 65 178		1 117 263 36 255 (65 178)		* * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * * *
TOTAL TRANSFERS BETWEEN NET ASSETS INVESTMENT RETURN DESIGNATED FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS		4 784 891 (7 493 908)		(5 873 231)	·	(1 088 340)	•	1 088 340	-	(7 493 908)
ENDOWMENT NET CHANGE DURING THE YEAR		(2 708 788)		(1 394 229)		(4 103 017)		13 511 683		9 408 666
TRANSFERS BETWEEN GENERAL OPERATING ACCOUNT: Interment space sales Perpetual care contracts		2 672 533 36 255		3.5		2 672 533 36 255	****		£(	2 672 533 36 255
TOTAL TRANSFERS BETWEEN GENERAL OPERATING ACCOUNT		2 708 788			-	2 708 788		9.8		2 708 788
NET CHANGE DURING THE YEAR NET ASSETS, BEGINNING		•3•3 •••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••••	-	(1 394 229) 29 179 011		(1 394 229) 29 179 011		13 511 683 132 859 142		12 117 454 162 038 153
NET ASSETS, ENDING	\$	••	<u>\$</u>	27 784 782	<u>\$</u>	27 784 782	\$	146 370 825	\$	174 155 607

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS OF THE ENDOWMENT

		UNRESTRICTED	Permanently			
Description	Operations	Endowment	TOTAL	Restricted	TOTAL	
INVESTMENT RETURN :						
Investment income	\$ 68	\$ 864 138	\$ 864 206	\$ 2 396 848	\$ 3 261 054	
Realized gain (loss)	* *	519 714	519 714	1 441 522	1 961 236	
Unrealized gain (loss)		(1 857 834)	(1 857 834)	(5 153 048)	(7 010 882)	
GROSS INVESTMENT RETURN	68	( 473 982)	(473 914)	(1 314 678)	(1 788 592)	
Less: Investment fees		(65 399)	( 65 399)	(181 396)	( 246 795)	
NET INVESTMENT RETURN	68	( 539 381)	( 539 313)	(1 496 074)	(2 035 387)	
TRANSFERS BETWEEN NET ASSETS :						
Interment space sales	(1 910 754)	1 099 699	(811 055)	811 055	100	
Perpetual care contracts	(52 509)	**	( 52 509)	52 509	70(10	
Net investment return	(40 276)	10 673	( 29 603)	29 603	18.18	
Net realized and unrealized gain used for Operations	6 368 592	(6 368 592)				
TOTAL TRANSFERS BETWEEN NET ASSETS	4 365 053	(5 258 220)	( 893 167)	893 167	**	
INVESTMENT RETURN DESIGNATED FOR						
CURRENT OPERATIONS	(6 328 384)	**	(6 328 384)		(6 328 384)	
ENDOWMENT NET CHANGE DURING THE YEAR	(1 963 263)	(5 <b>7</b> 97 601)	(7 760 864)	( 602 907)	(8 363 771)	
TRANSFERS BETWEEN GENERAL OPERATING						
ACCOUNT:			1010 554		1 910 754	
Interment space sales	1 910 754	± 6.	1 910 754 52 509	* := 2	52 509	
Perpetual care contracts	52 509		32 309		32 307	
TOTAL TRANSFERS BETWEEN GENERAL OPERATING ACCOUNT	1 963 263		1 963 263	*(*)	1 963 263	
NET CHANGE DURING THE YEAR	• •	(5 797 601)	(5 797 601)	( 602 907)	(6 400 508)	
NET ASSETS, BEGINNING		34 976 612	34 976 612	133 462 049	168 438 661	
NET ASSETS, ENDING	\$	\$ 29 179 011	\$ 29 179 011	\$ 132 859 142	\$ 162 038 153	

#### STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

		2017	-	2016
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES: Increase (decrease) in net assets	\$	15 627 757	\$	(5 111 838)
Adjustments to reconcile increase (decrease) in net assets to				
net cash provided by operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		787 617		832 785
Change in pension liability		(1 801 829)		105 939
Gain on sale of property and equipment		(11 432)		(3 850)
Net realized and unrealized (gain) loss on investments		(15 147 315)		5 049 646
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
(Increase) decrease in assets:				
Accounts receivable - interment space		35 503		(8 147)
Accounts receivable - employees		3 925		2 571
Prepaid expenses		(122 719)		(6332)
Due from Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery		8 627		4 613
Pledges receivable - Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery	,	20 029		20 055
Supplies inventory		( 988)		4 800
Interment space inventory		122 097		(171 564)
Prepaid pension		(13 772)		( 5 746)
Increase (decrease) in liabilities:				( = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =
Accounts payable		371 308		(99 995)
Accrued expenses		41 327		54 758
Deferred revenue	_	(12 081)		(24 591)
NET CASH PROVIDED (REQUIRED) BY				
OPERATING ACTIVITIES		(91 946)		643 104
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES:				
Purchase of property and equipment		(3 223 322)		(1 479 278)
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		11 432		23 850
Purchase of investments		(7 233 434)		(7 432 746)
Proceeds from sale of investments		10 263 295		8 783 608
NET CASH PROVIDED (REQUIRED) BY				
INVESTING ACTIVITIES	_	( 182 029)	_	(104 566)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH		( 273 975)		538 538
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING	_	2 003 761		1 465 223
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, ENDING	\$	1 729 786	\$	2 003 761
Cash paid for interest expense	\$	108 820	\$	93 779

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

## NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### Organizational Purpose

The Proprietors of the Cemetery of Mount Auburn (the Cemetery) is organized under Chapter 96 of the Acts of 1835 of the Massachusetts legislature as a non-profit corporation governed by the Trustees elected by the Proprietors. The Cemetery was the nation's first garden cemetery and is engaged in the development, sale and maintenance of graves, crypts, niches, and accessories and provides cemetery services, such as interments and cremations. Listed on the National Register of Historic Places and designated as a National Historic Landmark, the Cemetery is actively preserving and rehabilitating its historic buildings, monuments and collections.

#### Basis of Accounting

The Cemetery prepares its financial statements on the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles. The statements have been prepared to focus on the Cemetery as a whole and to present balances and transactions according to the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

<u>Unrestricted: For Current Operations</u> - This is the Operating Fund used for the general purposes of the Cemetery.

<u>Unrestricted: Funds Functioning As Endowment</u> - This is the Permanent Fund which is a quasi-endowment fund, the income of which is utilized for the care, preservation, improvement and enlargement of the Cemetery, including the payment of salaries. While quasi-endowment funds have been established by the Trustees for the same purpose as endowment funds, any portion of quasi-endowment funds may be expended.

<u>Permanently Restricted</u> - This endowment Trust Fund is restricted for the perpetual care of individual lots and graves in the Cemetery. The principal of the Trust Fund shall not be used for any of the general purposes of the Cemetery.

#### Use of Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

# Designation of Unrestricted Net Assets

It is the policy of the Trustees to review the Cemetery's plans for future property improvements and acquisitions from time to time and to designate appropriate sums of unrestricted net assets to assure adequate financing of such improvements.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### Cash and Cash Equivalents

For purposes of the Statements of Cash Flows, the Cemetery considers all short-term debt securities purchased with a maturity of one year or less to be cash equivalents.

#### Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. Accounts are charged to bad debt expense as they are deemed uncollectible based upon a periodic review of aging and collections. The Cemetery considers accounts receivable to be fully collectible. Credit losses, when realized, have been within the range of the Cemetery's expectations and, historically, have not been significant.

#### Supplies Inventory

Inventories, which consist largely of materials and supplies consumed in the day to day operations of the Cemetery, are stated at lower of cost or market by the first-in, first-out method.

#### Interment Space

Costs of lots, graves, crypts, niches, benches and their development and improvement are capitalized when they are incurred and reported as projects in progress. Once the developed lots, graves, crypts, niches or benches have been completed, the costs are transferred to the appropriate category and reported as interment space inventory. Upon sale of the rights of interment, the costs are charged on a pro-rata basis to the cost of goods sold.

#### Reclassification

Certain accounts in the prior year financial statements have been reclassified for comparative purposes to conform to the presentation in the current year financial statements.

#### Property and Equipment

All acquisitions of property and equipment in excess of \$10,000 and all expenditures for repairs, maintenance, renewals and betterments that materially prolong the useful lives of assets are capitalized. Property and equipment are carried at cost, or if donated, at the fair market value at the date of the donation. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over their estimated useful lives. Maintenance and repairs are charged to operations when incurred.

## Estimated useful lives are as follows:

Building and improvements	5 - 40 years
Master plans	30 years
Vehicles and equipment	3 - 10 years
Furniture and fixtures	5 <b>-</b> 7 years

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

# NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### Fair Value of Investments

The Cemetery carries investments in marketable securities with readily determinable fair values and all investments in debt securities at their fair values in the Statement of Financial Position. The Cemetery also invests in real estate limited partnerships and a venture capital fund for which a quoted market value is not readily available. The fair values of these investments are based upon the most recent estimates provided by the respective investment managers. Because alternative investments are not readily marketable, the estimated value is subject to uncertainty, and therefore, may differ from the value that would have been used had a ready market for the investment existed and the differences could be material. The Cemetery reviewed and evaluated the values provided by the investment managers and agrees with the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining the fair value of the alternative investments. The Cemetery believes that the carrying value of its alternative investments is a reasonable estimate of fair value as of March 31, 2017.

#### Endowment

The Cemetery's endowment includes both donor-restricted funds and funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments. As required by generally accepted accounting principles, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Trustees to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

The Board of Trustees of the Cemetery has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) as requiring the preservation of the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date of the donor-restricted endowment funds absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Cemetery classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the Cemetery in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Cemetery considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds: (1) the duration and preservation of the various funds, (2) the purposes of the donor-restricted endowment funds, (3) general economic conditions, (4) the possible effect of inflation and deflation, (5) the expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments, (6) other resources of the Cemetery, and (7) the Cemetery's investment policies.

The Cemetery's spending policy as approved by the Board of Trustees, is based on a calculation of the average of long-term investments for a 60-month average for 2017 and 2016.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### Contributions

All contributions are considered to be available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are designated for future periods or restricted by the donor for specific purposes are reported as temporarily restricted or permanently restricted support that increases those net asset classes. When a qualifying expenditure occurs or a time restriction expires, temporarily restricted assets are recognized in unrestricted net assets as "net assets released from restriction" in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets. However, if a restriction is fulfilled in the same time period in which the contribution is received, the contribution is reported as an unrestricted contribution.

#### Pledges Receivable

Pledges receivable represents the amount from Friends of Mount Auburn from donors who pledge future cash contributions to the Friends.

#### Revenues

Sales of interment space are recorded at the inception of the contract. The funds are transferred when payments are received in full and the rights of interment have been transferred. The funds generated by these sales, less development cost, are transferred as follows:

	2017	2016
To the Operating Fund for cost of sales To the Trust Fund To the Permanent Fund	22% 30% Remainder	22% 30% Remainder

#### Deferred Revenue

Revenue from annual care contracts is deferred and recognized over the period to which the service is provided.

#### Income Taxes

The Cemetery is exempt from income taxes as a non-profit organization operating under Section 501(c)(13) of the Internal Revenue Code. It has been determined not to be a private foundation under Section 509 (a)(1). The Cemetery is required to assess uncertain tax positions and has determined that there were no such positions that are material to the financial statements. Any changes in tax positions will be recorded when the ultimate outcome becomes known. The Cemetery's tax returns are subject to examination by the Internal Revenue service for the years ended March 31, 2016, 2015, and 2014.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### Environmental Remediation Costs

Future costs under environmental remediation obligations are not discounted to present value.

#### Advertising

Advertising costs are expensed as they are incurred.

#### **NOTE B - INVESTMENTS**

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued FASB ASC 820 Fair Value Measurements and Disclosure, which establishes a framework for measuring fair value. That framework provides a fair value hierarchy that prioritizes the inputs to valuation techniques used to measure fair value. The hierarchy gives the highest priority to unadjusted quoted prices in an active market for identical assets or liabilities (level 1 measurement) and the lowest priority to unobservable inputs (level 3 measurement). The three levels of the fair value hierarchy under FASB ASC 820 are described as follows:

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unadjusted quoted prices for identical assets or liabilities.

#### Level 2

Inputs to the valuation methodology include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, and inputs that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly, for substantially the full term of the financial instrument.

Inputs to the valuation methodology are unobservable and significant to the fair value measurement. A financial instrument's level within the fair value hierarchy is based on the lowest level of any input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

# March 31, 2017 and 2016

The Cemetery's assets at March 31, 2017 that are reported at fair value are summarized in the following table by their fair value hierarchy classification:

	Level 1 Lev		evel 2	Level 3			Fair Value		
Long-Term Investments (Market)									
U.S. Common Stock	\$	20 177 265	\$	:€3 <b>*</b> I.	\$		\$	20 177 265	
Global Common Stock		70 897 268		( ·		8 <b>=</b> 80=8		70 897 268	
Non-U.S. Common Stock		17 753 128		# (#)		0.00		17 753 128	
Real Estate		3 834 675				(40.00)		3 834 675	
Fixed Income		22 533 830				725 21		22 533 830	
Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities		7 717 926						7 717 926	
Total Long-Term Investments	-	142 914 092	_	• •		# # · #		142 914 092	
Long-Term Investments (Est Fair)									
Private Equity		**				9 477 496		9 477 496	
Real Estate		#((#)		S# 54%		14 270 285		14 270 285	
Bank Loan		#((#)		(*) *)	-	7 520 083		7 520 083	
Total Long-Term Investments		<b>2</b> 6	-	D#00#0		31 267 864		31 267 864	
Other Investments								(26.240)	
Cash Equivalents		( 26 349)			_			(26 349)	
Total Other Investments		(26 349)	-				-	( 26 349)	
TOTALS	\$	142 887 743			\$	31 267 864	\$	174 155 607	

The following table presents the Cemetery's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs for fiscal year ended March 31, 2017 (Level 3):

Level 3 Activity	Pr	Private Equity		Real Estate	E	Bank Loan	Total		
Beginning Balance	\$	8 913 955	\$	15 998 832	\$	6 839 950	\$	31 752 737	
Purchases & Sales Purchases Sales (Gross Proceeds) Total Purchases & Sales		1 053 300 (1 026 253) 27 047	10	128 891 (2 487 898) (2 359 007)	3 <del></del>	148 170	-	1 330 361 (3 514 151) (2 183 790)	
Realized & Unrealized Gains (Losses) Realized Unrealized Total Long-Term Investments	_	90 535 445 959 536 494	7 <del></del>	20 416 610 044 630 460		531 963 531 963		110 951 1 587 966 1 698 917	
TOTALS	\$	9 477 496	\$	14 270 285	\$	7 520 083	\$	31 267 864	

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

The Cemetery's assets at March 31, 2016 that are reported at fair value are summarized in the following table by their fair value hierarchy classification:

	Level 1		L	evel 2		Level 3	Fair Value		
Long-Term Investments (Market)									
U.S. Common Stock	\$	20 685 531	\$	141141	\$	1 <b>=</b> 0=	\$	20 685 531	
Global Common Stock		61 583 069						61 583 069	
Non-U.S. Common Stock		14 511 766						14 511 766	
Real Estate		3 789 706		***				3 789 706	
Fixed Income		22 247 630		¥3(#)		3.53.56		22 247 630	
Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities		7 608 279		#70#1				7 608 279	
Total Long-Term Investments		130 425 981	Street, or	28.245		(#0#)		130 425 981	
Long-Term Investments (Est Fair)									
Private Equity		(4)(4		* *		8 913 955		8 913 955	
Real Estate		2.0		2.2		15 998 832		15 998 832	
Bank Loan				2.2		6 839 950		6 839 950	
Total Long-Term Investments	*	• • · · ·				31 752 737		31 752 737	
Other Investments								( = 10 = 20)	
Cash Equivalents		(140 565)				• •		(140 565)	
Total Other Investments	_	(140 565)		2.0	-	#(#)_	N. 100	( 140 565)	
TOTALS	\$	130 285 416	\$	- 7.7	\$	31 752 737	\$	162 038 153	

The following table presents the Cemetery's assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs for fiscal year ended March 31, 2016 (Level 3):

Level 3 Activity	Pr	ivate Equity		Real Estate	<u>F</u>	Bank Loan_	_	Total
Beginning Balance	\$	8 771 147	\$	16 197 035	\$	7 015 611	\$	31 983 793
Purchases & Sales Purchases		1 229 674		88 645		142 030		1 460 349 (3 135 380)
Sales (Gross Proceeds) Total Purchases & Sales		(1335 380)	-	(1 800 000)		142 030	_	(1 675 031)
		( 1,12 1 1117)						
Realized & Unrealized Gains (Losses) Realized		* *		68		* *		68
Unrealized		248 514		1 513 084_	u	(317 691)		1 443 907
Total Long-Term Investments	_	248 514		1 513 152		(317 691)		1 443 975
TOTALS	\$	8 913 955	\$	15 998 832	\$	6 839 950	\$	31 752 737

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE B - INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The Cemetery has committed to invest in limited partnerships that diversify in the types of alternative investments generally over a period of one to five years pursuant to provisions of the individual partnership agreements. The aggregate amount of unfunded commitments associated with these investments was \$5,066,044 at March 31, 2017 and \$6,032,488 at March 31, 2016.

The following schedule summarizes the investment return and its classification in the Statement of Activities and Changes in Net Assets for the years ended March 31:

	2017	2016
Investment Return		
Investment Return on Marketable Securities:		
Investment income	\$ 1 806 108	\$ 2 984 207
Realized gains (losses)	1 902 015	1 961 168
Unrealized gains (losses)	11 546 383	(8 454 787)
Gross Investment Return	15 254 506	(3 509 412)
Less: Investment fees	(269 797)	(246 795)
Net Investment Return on Marketable		
Securities	14 984 709	(3 756 207)
The state of the s		
Investment Return on Alternative Investments:	229 400	276 847
Investment income	110 951	68
Realized gains (losses)	1 587 966	1 443 905
Unrealized gains (losses)		1 720 820
Gross Investment Return	1 928 317	1 /20 620
Less: Investment fees	(10 452)	
Net Investment Return on Alternative	1 917 865	1 720 820
Investments	1 91/ 803	1 /20 820
Total Investment Return	16 902 574	(2 035 387)
Less: Investment return designated for current operations	(7 493 908)	(6 328 384)
Investment return in excess of amounts designated for current operations	\$ 9 408 666	\$ (8 363 771)

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE B - INVESTMENTS (Continued)

The Cemetery's endowment distribution policy is designed to preserve the value of the endowment and to generate a predictable stream of available income. Investment return designated for current operations is determined annually by the Trustees during the budgeting process and is computed as follows:

	2017	2016
Investment return designated for		
current operations	\$ 7 493 908	\$ 6 328 384

#### NOTE C - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

The Cemetery's master plans are long range studies of its grounds, including mapping, maintenance requirements and landscape design; development of additional interment space; the condition of the existing buildings, horticultural collections, selected monuments; and the future location and size of possible additional facilities.

Projects in progress include major building repairs, landscaping improvements, land acquisition and master planning. The total estimated cost of these projects is \$18,486,000 as of March 31, 2017 and \$9,642,256 as of March 31, 2016.

The components of the property and equipment for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 were as follows:

		2017		2016
Land, building and improvements	\$	30 915 736	\$	29 115 590
Master plans		702 676		702 676
Vehicles and equipment		3 465 341		3 326 166
Furniture and fixtures		210 317		210 317
Project in progress		3 021 543	r.	1 811 970
TOTAL PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT		38 315 613		35 166 719
Less accumulated depreciation and amortization	2	12 712 075	,	11 998 886
NET PROPERTY AND	¢	25 603 538	\$	23 167 833
EQUIPMENT	Φ	25 005 550	Ψ	25 107 055

Depreciation and amortization for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 were \$787,617 and \$832,785, respectively.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE D - EXTERNAL FINANCING OBLIGATION

The Cemetery has an interest only note payable to Cambridge Savings Bank for \$4,800,000 due in January 2020. The interest rates on the note for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 were 2.53% and 1.92%, and the monthly interest payments were \$10,120 and \$7,687 respectively. An investment account valued at \$15,216,976 and \$13,379,588 as of March 31, 2017 and 2016 respectively, has been pledged as collateral for the note payable.

The future scheduled maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

Year ending March 31, 2020

\$4,800,000

#### NOTE E - PLEDGES RECEIVABLE

Pledges receivable as of March 31, included the following:

		2017	_	_	2016
Amounts due in:	ф	2.250	đ		22 500
Less than one year	\$	3 250	\$	,	
One to five years	_	151 A	-	_	4 000
•	3	3 250			26 500
Less					
Unamortized discount					490
Allowance for uncollectible amounts		390	-		3 121
Net pledges receivable	\$	2 860	9	<u>}</u>	22 889

Future pledges receivable have been discounted to present value using a discount rate of 5%. An allowance for uncollectible pledges of 12% is used.

#### NOTE F - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN

The Cemetery sponsors a defined benefit pension plan (the Plan) covering substantially all of its employees. Pension benefits are based on years of service and an employee's highest average compensation during 36 consecutive months. The Cemetery's plan has been funded by an initial reserve and, subsequently, by annual contributions as recommended by enrolled actuaries. The actuarial valuation method used for the plan periods ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, is the Unit Credit Service Pro Rate Method.

The Plan benefits were frozen effective January 31, 2012, which eliminates defined benefit accruals for present employees' future services. A curtailment was recognized due to the plan freeze and measured as of March 31, 2012.

# NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

## NOTE F - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

	2017	2016
Pension plan obligations and funded status: Projected benefit obligation Fair value of plan assets Funded status	\$ 16 451 838 11 233 707 \$ (5 218 131)	\$ 17 319 519 10 285 787 \$ (7 033 732)
Benefit cost Employer contribution Benefits paid Effect of curtailment Accumulated benefit obligation	\$ 385 396 537 613 620 729	\$ 339 400 421 700 584 460 
Pension (liability) asset recognized in the Statement of Financial Position  Components of net periodic benefit cost are as follows	\$ (5 218 131)	\$ (7 033 732)
year ended March 31:		
Service cost Interest cost Expected return on assets Net amortization and deferral Net periodic benefit cost	\$ 625 267 (720 122) 480 251 \$ 385 396	\$ 625 525 (747 662) 461 537 \$ 339 400
Other changes in plan assets and benefit obligations recognized and unrestricted net assets of March 31:		
Unrecognized net obligation at initial obligation Unamortized prior service cost Unrecognized net actuarial (gain) loss	5 405 117	7 068 501
Total unamortized items	\$ 5 405 117	\$ 7 068 501

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

## NOTE F - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

	2017	2016
Weighted-average assumptions		
Discount rate - net periodic benefit cost	3.68%	3.61%
Discount rate - funded status	3.90%	3.68%
Expected return on plan assets	7.00%	7.00%
Rate of compensation increase	0.00%	0.00%

The table below presents the Cemetery's plan assets at fair value as of March 31. Investments, carried at the quoted market value of the securities as of March 31, 2017 and 2016, grouped by the valuation hierarchy defined in Note B:

Note B:								2017		2016 Level 1
	_	Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	Fa	ir Value		Fair Value
Cash & equivalents	\$	61 678	\$	2 <b>=</b> 0 =	\$	#O#	\$	61 678	\$	138 653
Bonds and mutual funds		3 376 477		326.4		****		3 376 477		3 060 888
Domestic equities and mutual funds		4 653 112		20.0				4 653 112		4 346 901
International equities and mutual funds	-	3 142 440	-	.e.e.	-	* *		3 142 440	_	2 739 345
TOTALS	\$	11 233 707	\$		\$		\$ 1	1 233 707	\$_	10 285 787

The Plan is invested in cash equivalent securities, other high-grade fixed income securities and equities. The Trustees make decisions regarding asset allocation between cash equivalents, other fixed income securities and equities, providing, however, that the proportion of U.S. common stocks and securities convertible into common stocks held by the Plan shall be within 37% to 47% of the Plan's total market value. Non-U.S. common stocks shall be within 23% to 33% of the Plan's total market value. Fixed income securities shall be within 25% to 35% of the Plan's total market value. When acquired, no one holding of stock in any corporation shall amount to 5% or more of the market value of the Plan.

The Plan's overall rate of return objective, defined as capital appreciation plus income, is to approximate a total return, net of fees, equal to a hypothetical index created by blending the return of the DJ US Total Stock Index (42%), the MSCI All-Country World ex-US Stock Index (28%) and the Barclay's Capital Long-Term Gov/Credit Bond Index (30%).

In the selection of the expected long-term rate of return on plan assets, consideration is given to the plan's historical return and expected future returns. This rate is expected to reflect the average rate of return of funds currently invested and expected to be invested in the future to provide for plan benefits.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE F - DEFINED BENEFIT PENSION PLAN (Continued)

The Cemetery expects to contribute approximately \$493,850 to the Pension Plan in 2018 and contributed \$537,613 in 2017. No plan assets are expected to be returned to the Cemetery during 2017.

Estimated Future Benefit Payments – The following benefit payments are expected to be paid:

Year Beginning	•	ments
2018	\$	639 000
2019		658 000
2020		735 000
2021		730 000
2022		755 000
2023 -2027	4	484 000
Total	\$ 8	001 000

#### NOTE G - DEFINED CONTRIBUTION PLAN

The Cemetery converted the existing Defined Contribution Program (401k) to a Safe Harbor plan with a 3% core contribution to all eligible employees plus a 4% company match (100% on the first 3% and 50% on the next 2%) effective January 1, 2012. All employees are eligible with at least 1 year of service, 1,000 hours of service and at least 21 years old. In 2017, the Cemetery contributed \$240,899 to the Retirement Plan: \$118,413 for the core contribution and \$122,486 for the company match. Prior to January 1, 2012, the Cemetery adopted a 401(k) retirement plan (the Retirement Plan) effective January 1, 1998, which covered all employees with at least one year of service and the Cemetery's matching contributions were discretionary.

# NOTE H - SECTION 457(b) DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

The Cemetery has an executive retirement plan that is designed in accordance with Section 457(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. Participants are designated by the Board of Trustees. The Cemetery generally makes non-elective annual contributions to the plan on behalf of each participant. The participants are responsible for making investment selections within their designated accounts. However, the funds remain assets of the Cemetery until such time as the participant withdraws the funds in accordance with the plan provisions. Assets held for this plan were \$32,702 and \$18,930 at March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively. A corresponding liability to plan participants is reported in pension liability.

#### NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

#### March 31, 2017 and 2016

#### NOTE I - CONCENTRATION OF CREDIT RISK

Bank balances are insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation up to \$250,000. The Cemetery's cash is held at Cambridge Savings Bank, a Massachusetts chartered savings bank. It is fully insured by the Depositors Insurance Fund (DIF) for funds exceeding \$250,000.

#### NOTE J - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery (the Friends) and the Cemetery have some common trustees. The Friends is an Internal Revenue Code Section 501(c)(3) tax-exempt trust promoting the appreciation and preservation of Mount Auburn Cemetery. For the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, the Cemetery contributed \$517,580 and \$472,216, respectively, for the Friends payroll costs.

During the periods ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, the Friends made grants to the Cemetery of \$1,608,930 and \$1,538,328, respectively, to preserve, improve and interpret its horticultural and historic resources.

As of March 31, 2017 and 2016, amounts due from the Friends were \$28,096 and \$36,723, respectively.

Pledges Receivable of \$2,860 and \$22,889 for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016 are receivable from the Friends of Mount Auburn. These funds were raised by the Friends for the building of the Greenhouse.

# NOTE K - PERMANENTLY RESTRICTED NET ASSETS

Permanently restricted net assets, comprised of perpetual care funds, are \$146,243,980 and \$132,859,142 for the years ended March 31, 2017 and 2016, respectively.

#### NOTE L - SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

In accordance with the guidance for subsequent events, the Cemetery evaluated all subsequent events for recognition or disclosure through August 29, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued.

# PROPRIETORS OF THE CEMETERY OF MOUNT AUBURN SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

For the Years Ended March 31, 2017 and 2016

# SCHEDULES OF UNRESTRICTED OPERATIONS SUPPORT, REVENUE AND EXPENSES

	2017	2016
SUPPORT AND REVENUE		
GROSS INTERMENT SPACE SALES :  Lots and graves  Crypts  Niches	\$ 3 148 085 68 000 30 500	\$ 2 731 650 153 500 55 370
Special memorials	36 550	***
TOTAL GROSS INTERMENT SPACE SALES	3 283 135	2 940 520
LESS:	242.000	188 676
Development costs	253 888 716 544	658 570
Appropriation for costs of sales	710014	
INTERMENT SPACE SALES - NET OF DEVELOPMENT COSTS AND APPROPRIATION FOR COSTS OF SALES	2 312 703	2 093 274
PERPETUAL CARE CONTRACTS	36 255	52 509
SERVICE FEES:		
Interments	1 030 549	1 025 330
Cremations	474 245	463 782
Memorials	117 879	106 738 658 570
Appropriation for costs of sales	716 544 51 116	41 668
Inscriptions and other services	1 034	754
Genealogical research	103 060	121 480
Chapel rentals	3 208	3 427
Historic preservation Grounds annual care	81 870	96 266
Greenhouse sales	54 252	67 176
TOTAL SERVICE FEES	2 633 757	2 585 191
SUPPORT: Contributions	9 420	11 158
Grants from Friends of Mount Auburn Cemeters	1 608 930	1 538 328
TOTAL SUPPORT	1 618 350	1 549 486
INVESTMENT RETURN DESIGNATED FOR CURRENT OPERATIONS, NET OF INVESTMENT FEES	7 493 908	6 328 384
OTHER INCOME:		10 850
Gain on sale of property and equipment	11 432 261 330	268 753
Miscellançous income	272 762	279 603
TOTAL OTHER INCOME	14 367 735	12 888 447
TOTAL SUPPORT AND REVENUE	14 307 733	(2 000 117
EXPENSES:	1 619 083	1 386 837
Administration	820 316	775 752
Cemetery & Visitor Services	940 853	930 191
Cemelery Operations Horticulture	1 659 773	1 573 607
Preservation & Facilities	778 054	806 216
Comorale Overhead	4 146 166	4 063 718
TOTAL EXPENSES	9 964 245	9 536 321
EXCESS OF UNRESTRICTED OPERATIONS SUPPORT		
AND REVENUE OVER EXPENSES	\$ 4 403 490	\$ 3 352 126

# SCHEDULES OF OPERATING EXPENSES

	2017	2016
ADMINISTRATION	s 366 975	\$ 328 714
Contribution to Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery	\$ 366 975 111 801	20 807
Development	197 030	193 163
F & A Administration	102 312	88 713
Finance	136 560	124 808
Human Resources	252 272	223 701
Information Technology Planning & Cemetery Development	104 544	95 024
President's Office	347 589	311 907
TOTAL ADMINISTRATION	1 619 083	1 386 837
CEMETERY & VISITOR SERVICES		
Administration	80 566	78 922
Cemetery Sales	155 283	131 503
Cemetery Services	234 293	204 550
Contribution to Friends of Mount Auburn Cemetery	150 605	143 502
Cremations	149 880	166 163
Visitor Services	49 689	51 112
TOTAL CEMETERY & VISITOR SERVICES	820 316	775 752
CEMETERY OPERATIONS		
Administration	98 577	94 951
General Operations	218 947	195 050
Interments	238 646	230 846
Security	214 188	
Vehicles and Equipment Services	170 495	200 969
TOTAL CEMETERY OPERATIONS	940 853	930 191
HORTICULTURE		211266
Plant Collections	220 709	211 366
GROUNDS:	161 791	165 272
Administration	191 471	
Arboriculture	370 066	
Gardening	396 715	
Grass/Grounds Maintenance	306 090	
Greenhouse	12 931	
Recycling Center	1 439 064	
TOTAL GROUNDS	1 659 773	-
TOTAL HORTICULTURE	1 037 770	15,5
PRESERVATION & FACILITIES Administration	103 489	100 601
Custodial Services	91 285	96 322
Facilities Maintenance	284 878	256 362
Historical Collections	123 411	
Preservation	174 991	
TOTAL PRESERVATION & FACILITIES	778 054	806 216
CORPORATE OVERHEAD	707 (17	832 785
Depreciation and Amortization	787 617 765 143	
Employee Benefits	765 143 372 529	
Payroll Taxes	72 492	
Workers Compensation Insurance	1 046 545	
Major Projects	537 613	=00
Retirement Plan Contributions	564 227	
Other Expenses  TOTAL CORPORATE OVERHEAD	4 146 160	
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES	\$ 9 964 245	\$ 9 536 321